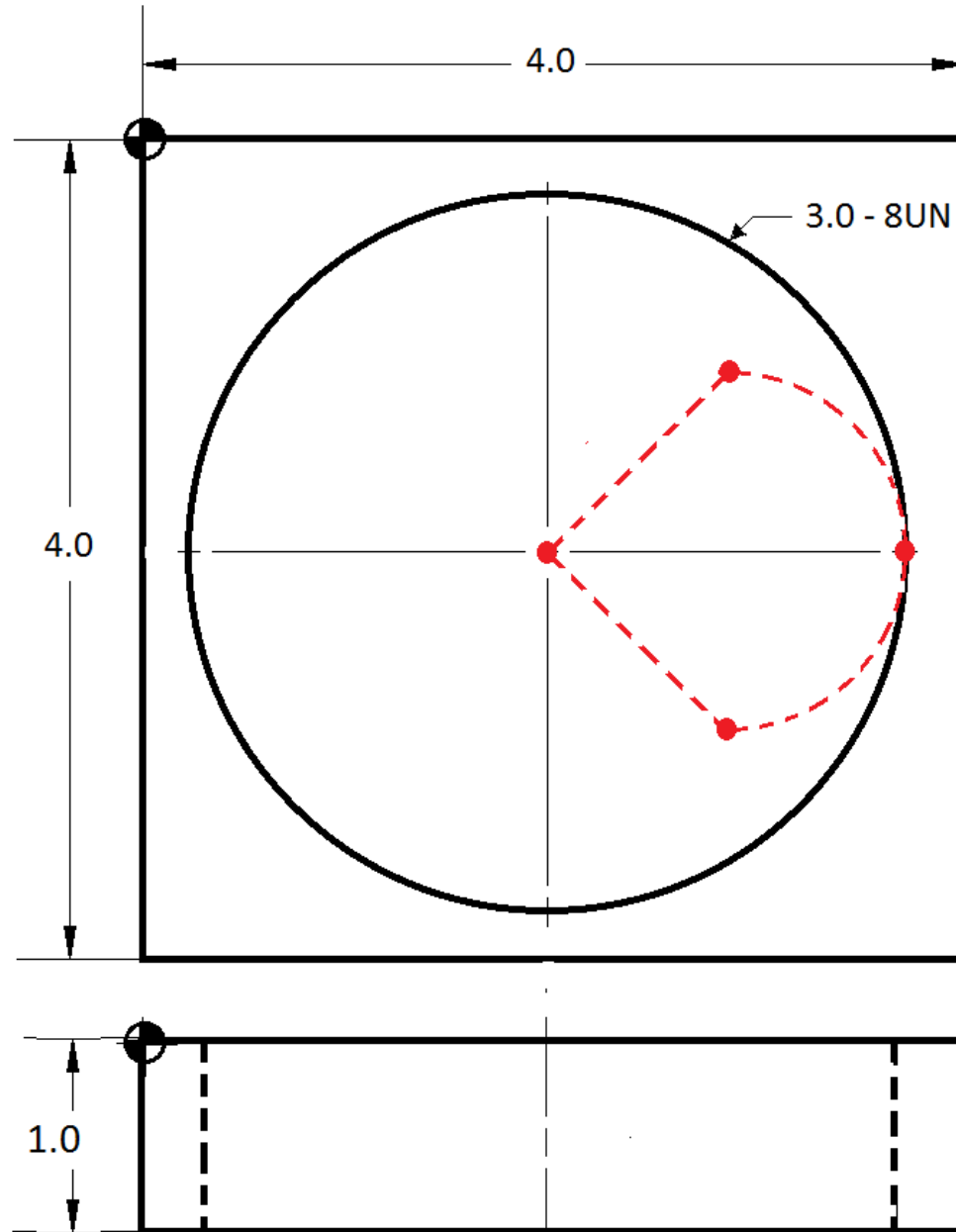


# Optimizing a Threadmill Program

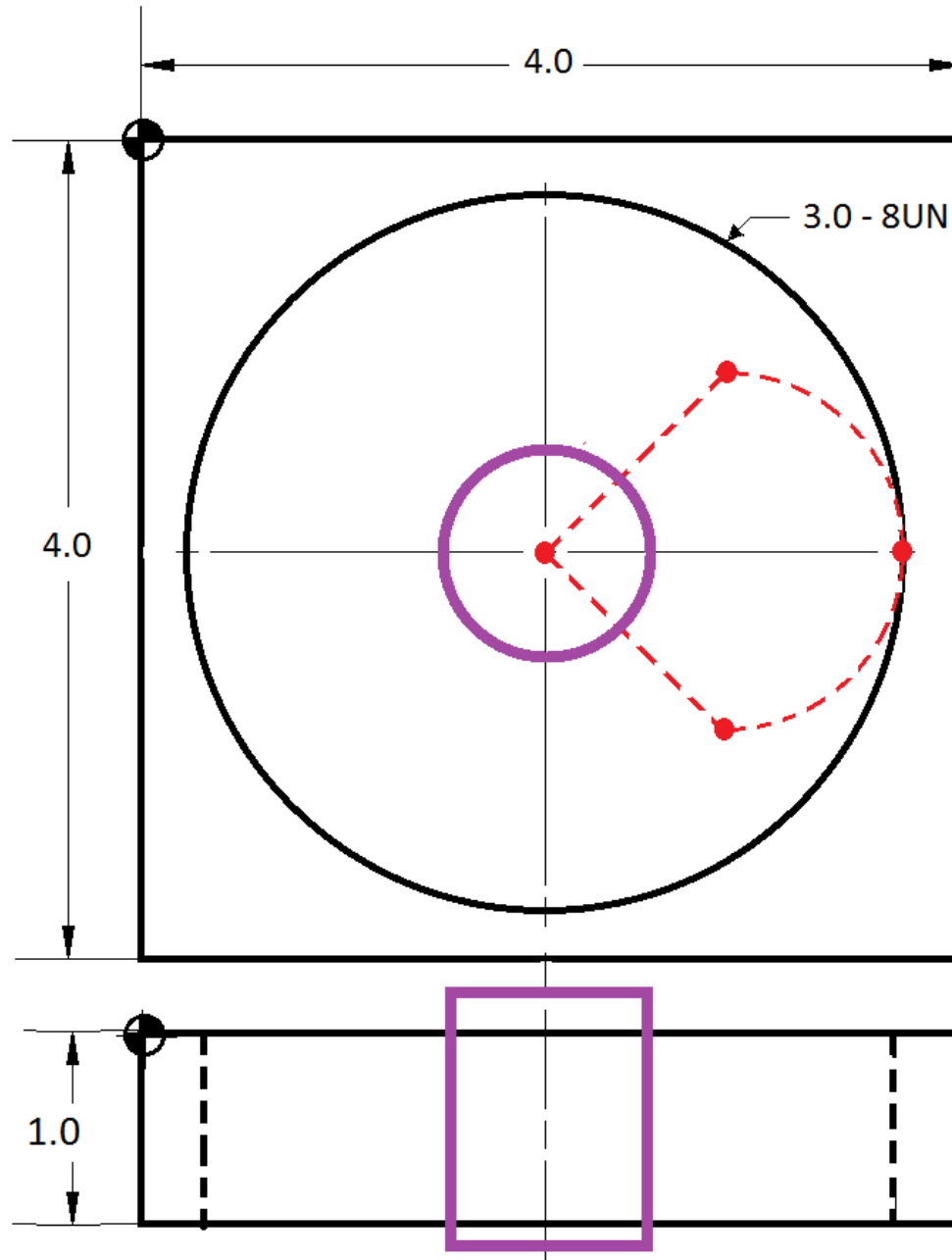
For Hand-Written G and M Code

# Preview

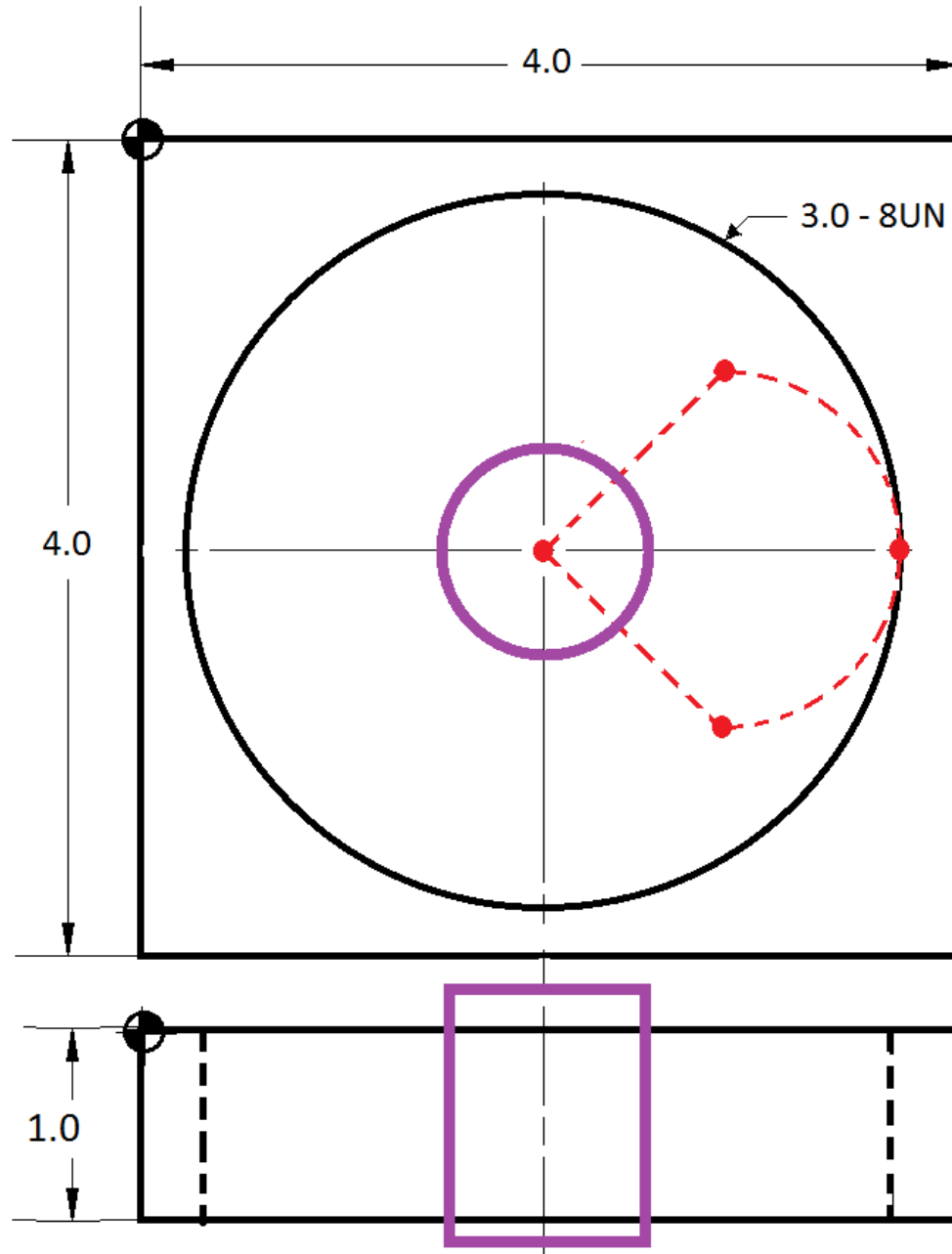
- Single Pass Program
- Utilizing Incremental Positioning (G91)
- Calculating Threadmilling Feed Rates
- 2 and 3 Pass Programs
- Utilizing Cutter Compensation
- Implementing Subroutines



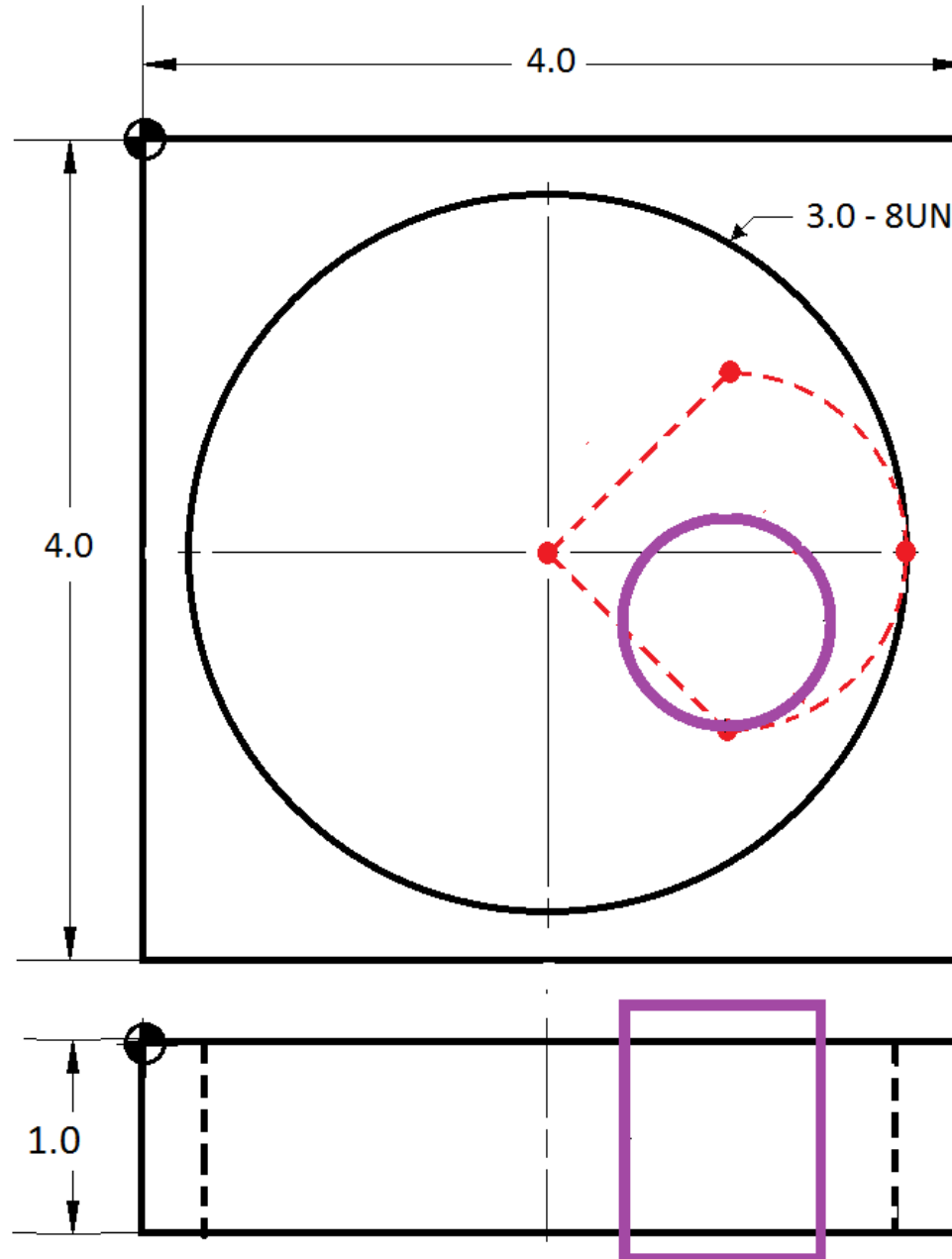
%  
**O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)**  
**G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17**  
**T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)**  
**G43 H01**  
**S4600 M03**



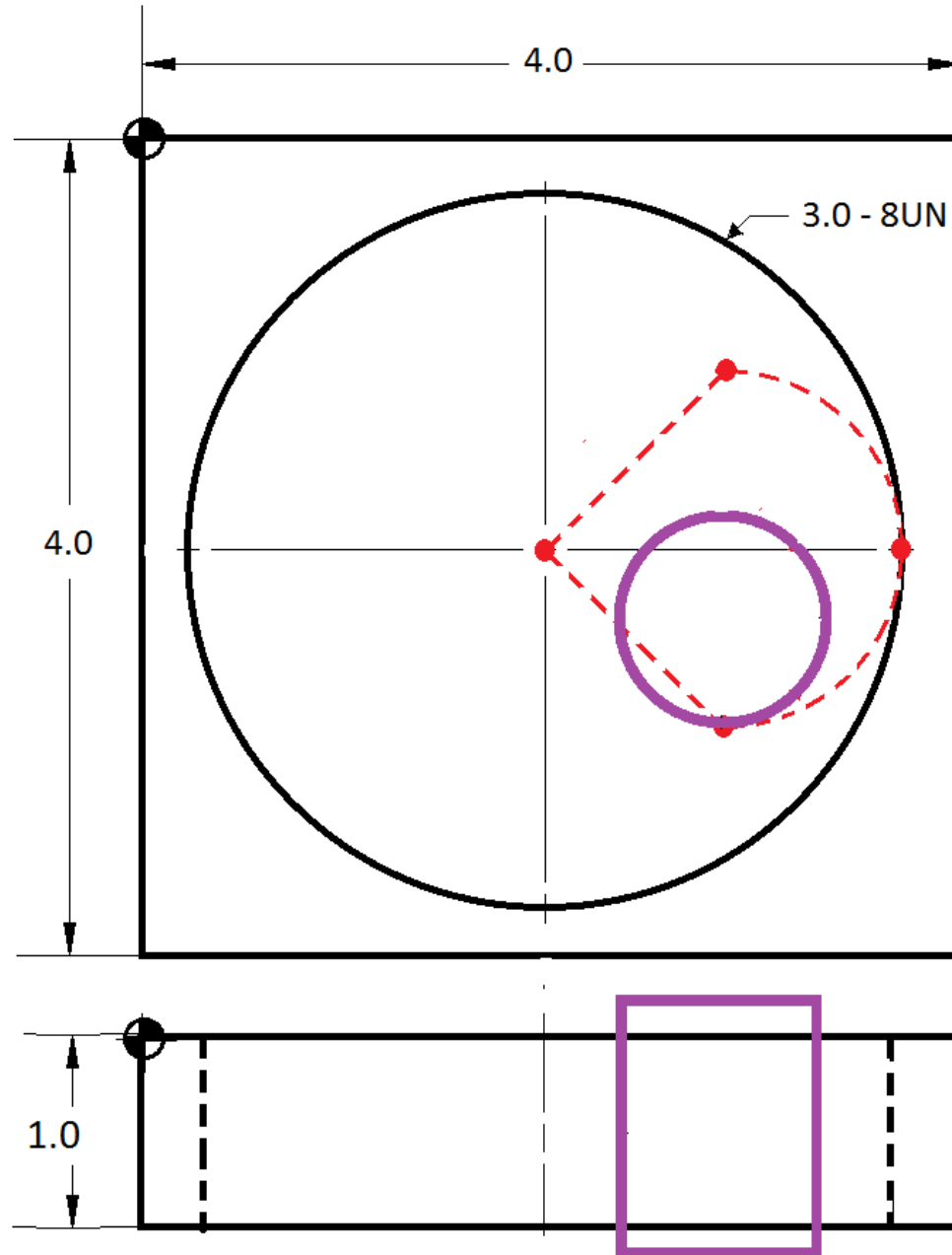
```
%
O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)
G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17
T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)
G43 H01
S4600 M03
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0
Z1.0
Z.1
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0
```



**Feeding Z in the - direction to position it to mill upward in the counterclockwise (Climbmill) direction.**



```
%
O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)
G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17
T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)
G43 H01
S4600 M03
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0
Z1.0
Z.1
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0
M08
G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75
```

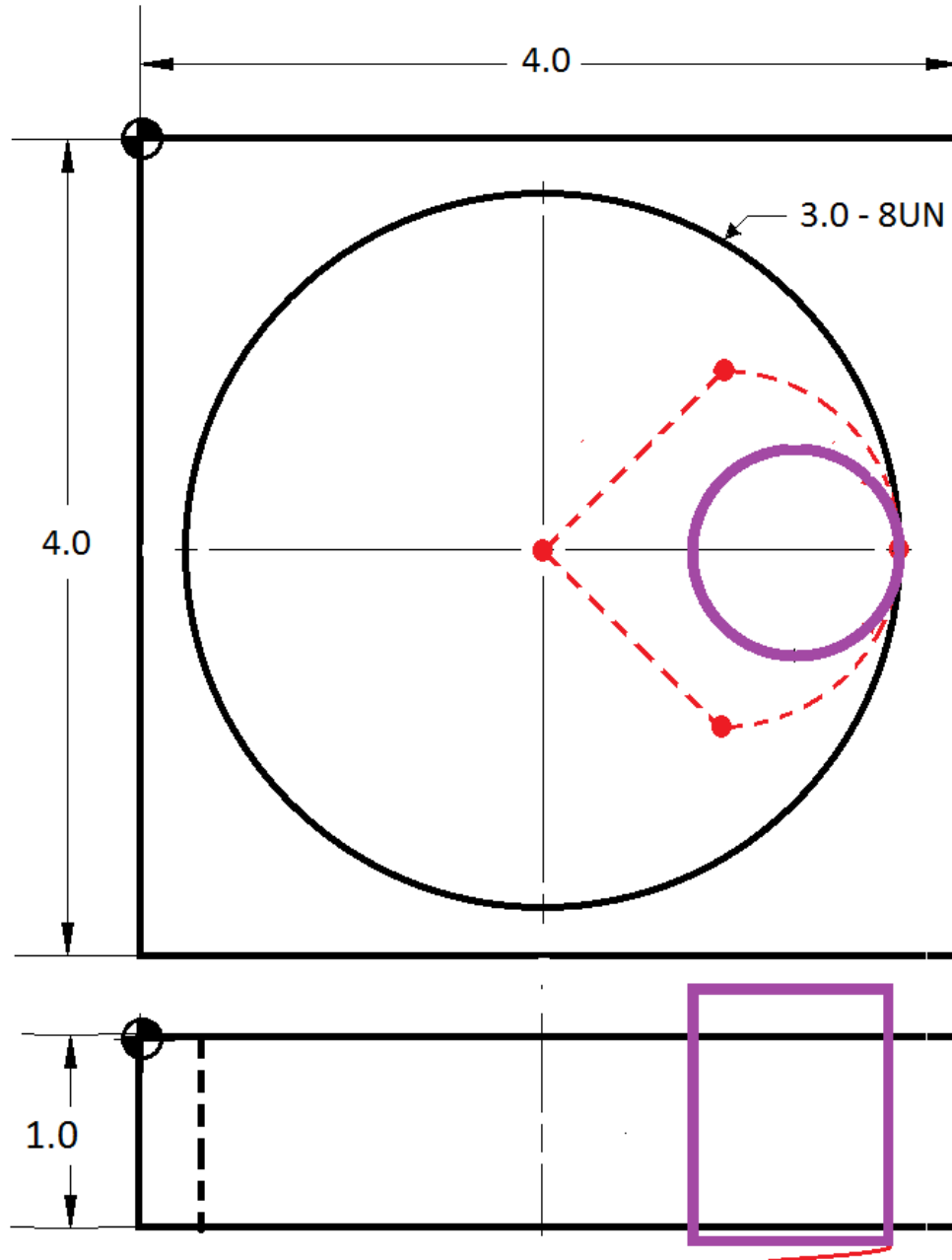


**Positioning the tool at -45 DEG for 2 reasons.**

- 1) Activate Cutter Compensation**
- 2) Position it at a point to begin a radius into the part.**

**Point Positioning = Circle Radius/2 in the X+ and Y- Direction**

**Incremental positioning (G91) for ease of programming**

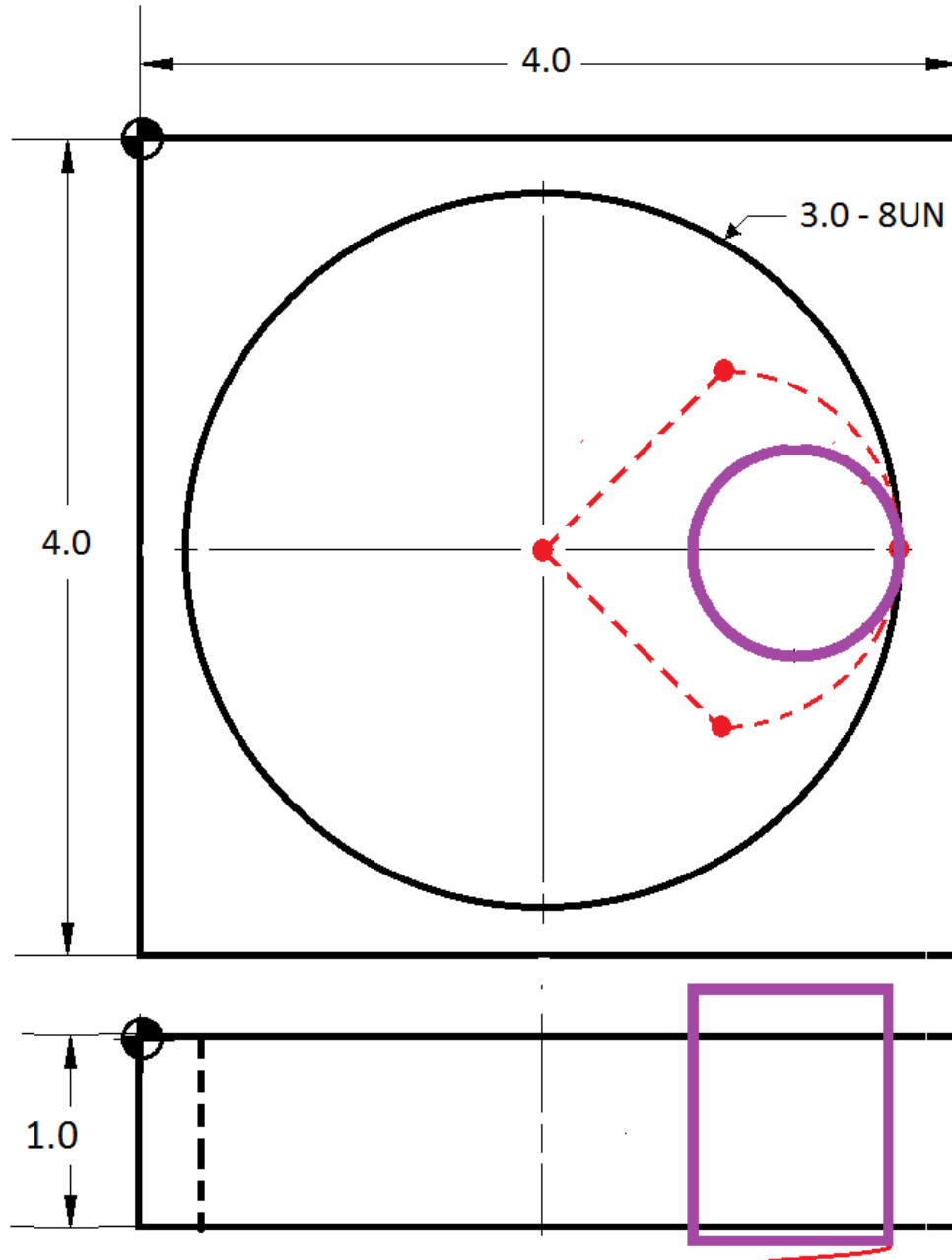


```

%
O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)
G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17
T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)
G43 H01
S4600 M03
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0
Z1.0
Z.1
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0
M08
G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75
G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0

```

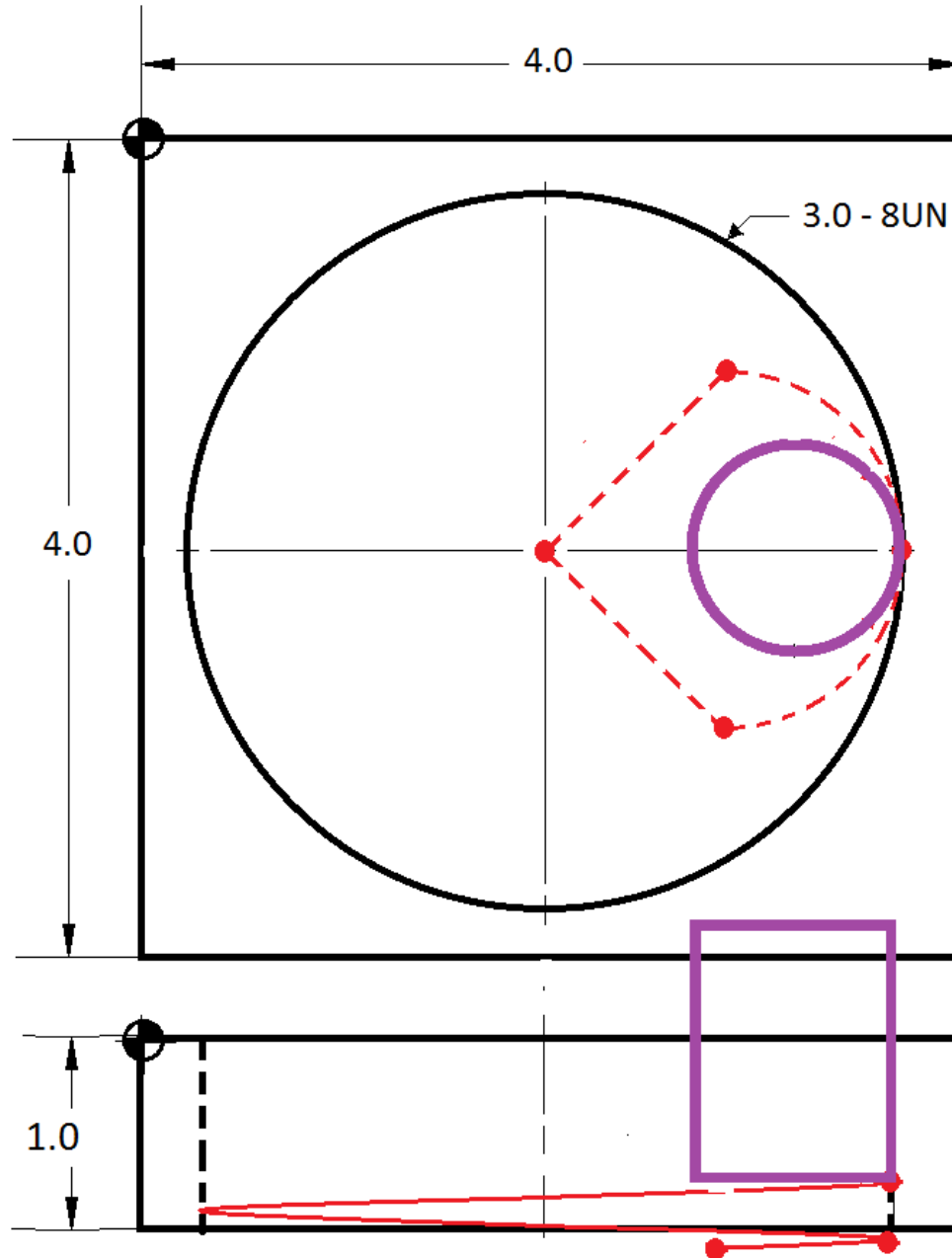




Start Z+ helix motion as the tool  
arcs into the material

$$Z = \text{Thread Pitch} / 8$$

$$Z = .0156$$



**Z = Thread Pitch**

**Z = 1/8**

**Z = .125**

**%**

**O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)**

**G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17**

**T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)**

**G43 H01**

**S4600 M03**

**G00 X2.0 Y-2.0**

**Z1.0**

**Z.1**

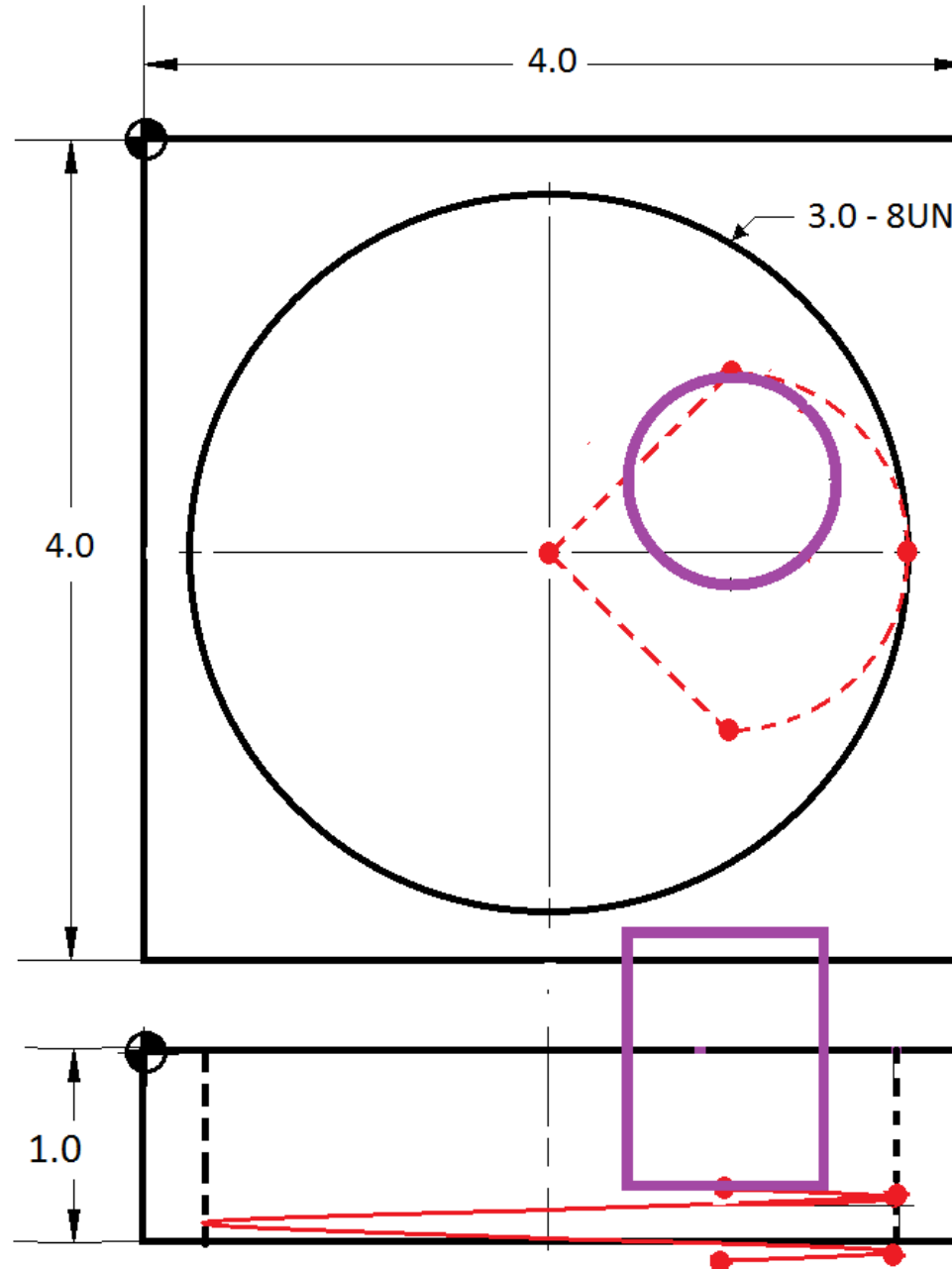
**G01 Z-1.05 F50.0**

**M08**

**G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75**

**G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0**

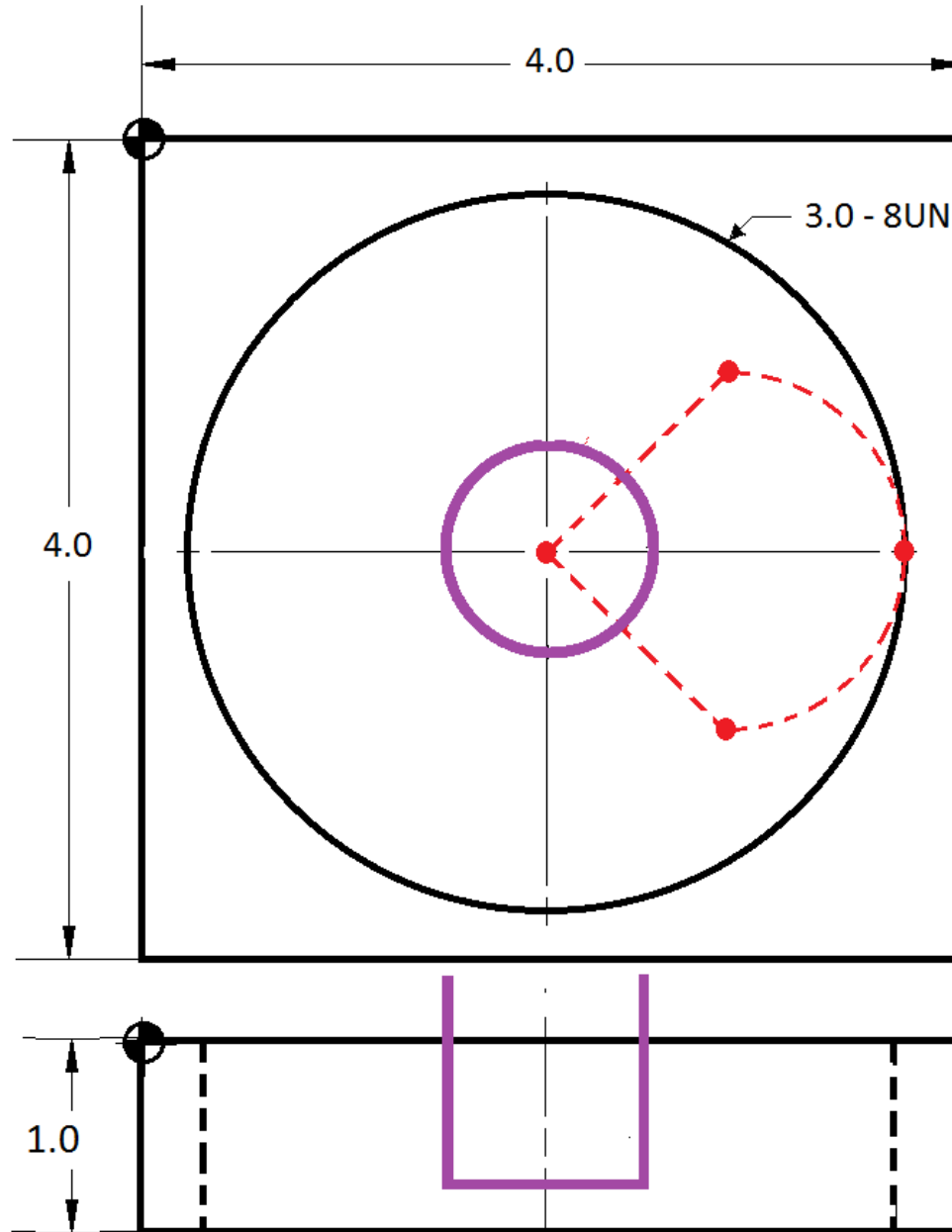
**G03 X0.0 Y0.0 Z.125 I-1.5 J0.0**



Continue the Z+ helical motion while arcing out the material.

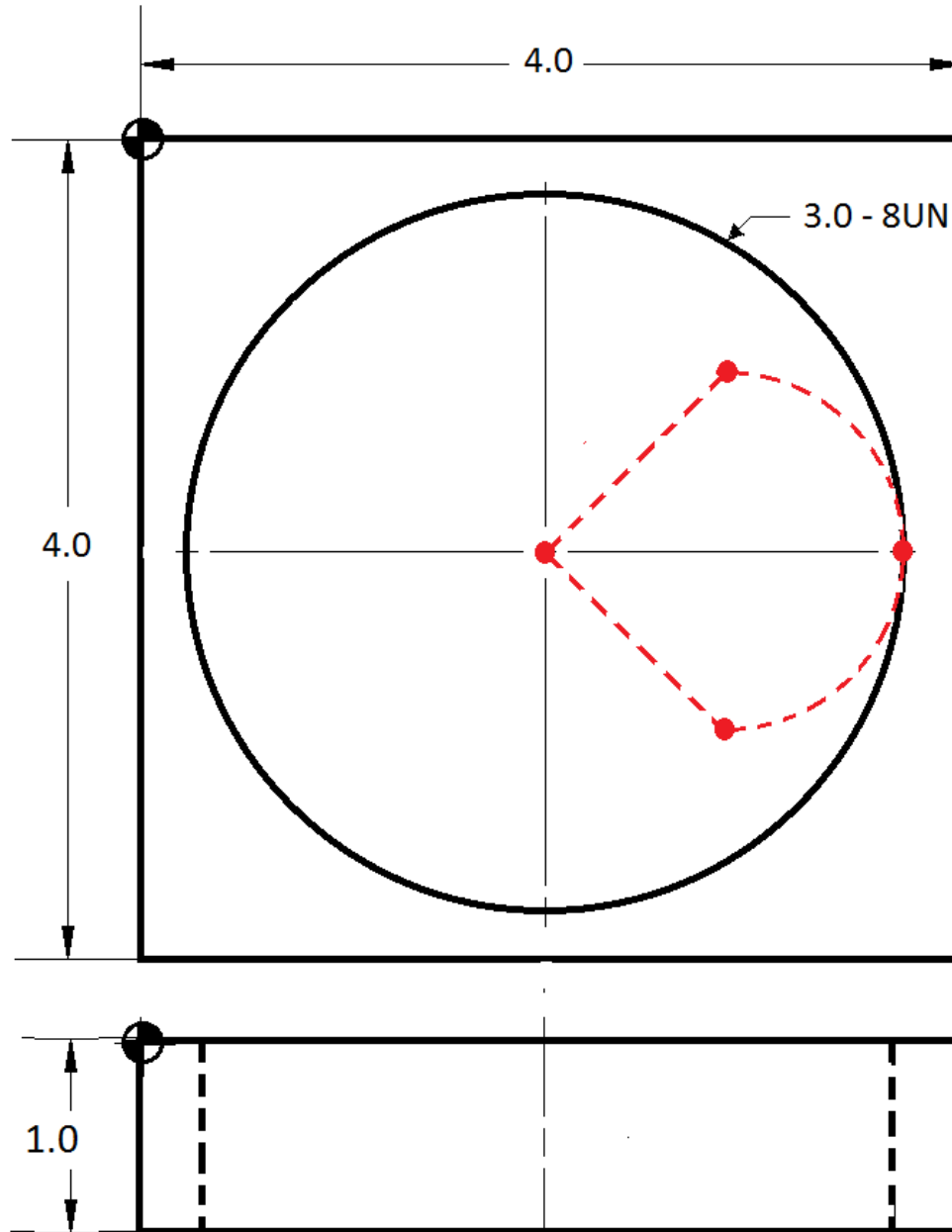
Tool positioning is similar to arcing into the material except in the X- Y+ direction

```
%
O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)
G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17
T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)
G43 H01
S4600 M03
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0
Z1.0
Z.1
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0
M08
G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75
G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0
G03 X0.0 Y0.0 Z.125 I-1.5 J0.0
G03 X-.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75
```



Position the tool to the center  
of the circle while canceling  
cutter compensation and  
activation absolute  
positioning (G90)

```
%
O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)
G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17
T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)
G43 H01
S4600 M03
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0
Z1.0
Z.1
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0
M08
G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75
G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0
G03 X0.0 Y0.0 Z.125 I-1.5 J0.0
G03 X-.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75
G90 G40 G01 X2.0 Y-2.0 F50.0
```



%

O23354 ( Threadmill 3.0 - 8UN)

G90 G20 G54 G40 G49 G80 G17

T01 M06 (1.0 DIA Threadmill)

G43 H01

S4600 M03

G00 X2.0 Y-2.0

Z1.0

Z.1

G01 Z-1.05 F50.0

M08

G91 G41 D01 X.75 Y-.75

G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0

G03 X0.0 Y0.0 Z.125 I-1.5 J0.0

G03 X-.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75

G90 G40 G01 X2.0 Y-2.0 F50.0

Z.1 M09

G00 Z1.0 M05

G49

G53 Y0.0 Z0.0

M30

%

# Threadmilling Feedrate

- Threadmill Feedrate =  $[(\text{Major DIA} - \text{Tool DIA}) / \text{Major DIA}] \times \text{Linear Feedrate}$
- Threadmill Feedrate =  $[(3.0 - 1.0) / 3.0] \times 21.0$
- Threadmill Feedrate = 14.0

%  
O23345  
(Threadmill 3.0 - 8 hole)  
G90 G20 G54 G49 G40 G80 G17 G28  
T01 M06 (1.000 DIA 8 Pitch Threadmill)  
G43 H03  
S4600 M03  
G00 X2.0 Y-2.0  
Z1.0  
G01 Z-1.05 F50.0 M08

**(Pass #1)**

**(D31 - 1.070)**

G91 G01 G41 **D31** X.75 Y-.75  
M97 P10

**(Pass #2)**

**(D21 - 1.029)**

G91 G01 G41 **D21** X.75 Y-.75  
M97 P10

**(Pass #3)**

**(D01 - 1.000)**

G91 G01 G41 **D01** X.75 Y-.75  
M97 P10

G00 Z1.0 M09  
M05 G49  
G53 Y0.0 Z0.0  
M30

( Sub Routine)

N10

G03 X.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75 F14.0

G03 X0.0 Y0.0 Z.125 I-1.5 J0.0

G03 X-.75 Y.75 Z.0156 R.75

G90 G01 G40 X2.0 Y-2.0 F50.0

G01 Z-1.05

M99

%

## Formulas for Determining Tool Offsets

For 3 passes:

$$\begin{aligned} 1^{\text{st}} \text{ Pass Offset} &= (.5638 \times \text{Lead}) + \text{Tool Diameter} \\ &= (.5638 \times .125) + 1.000 \\ &= \boxed{1.070} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^{\text{nd}} \text{ Pass Offset} &= (.235 \times \text{Lead}) + \text{Tool Diameter} \\ &= (.235 \times .125) + 1.000 \\ &= \boxed{1.029} \end{aligned}$$

$$3^{\text{rd}} \text{ Pass Offset} = \text{Actual Tool DIA}$$

For 2 passes:

$$1^{\text{st}} \text{ Pass Offset} = (.35 \times \text{Lead}) + \text{Tool Diameter}$$

$$2^{\text{nd}} \text{ Pass Offset} = \text{Tool Diameter}$$